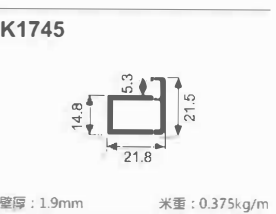
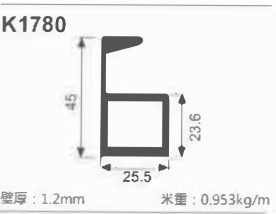
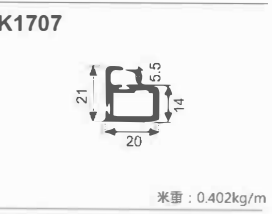
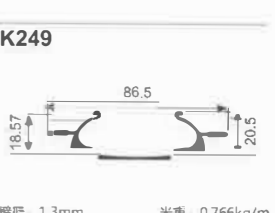
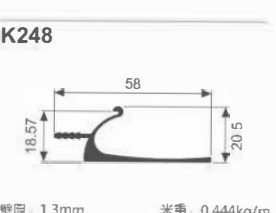
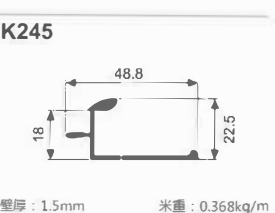
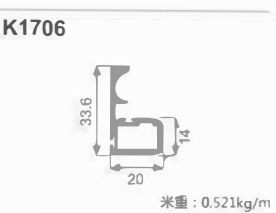
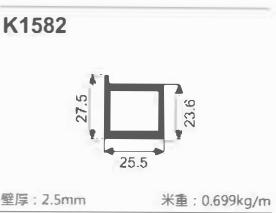
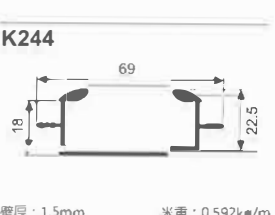
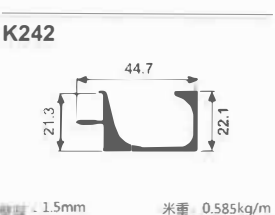
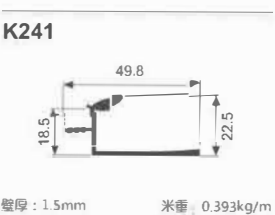
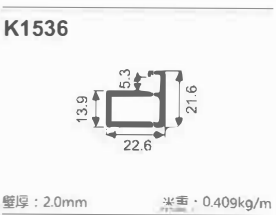
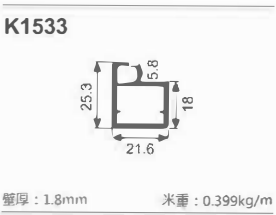
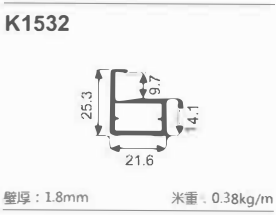
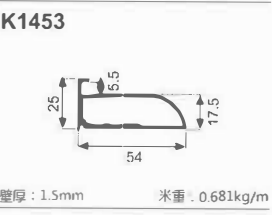
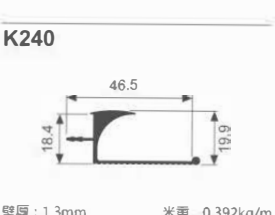
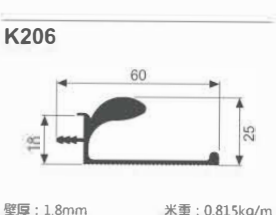
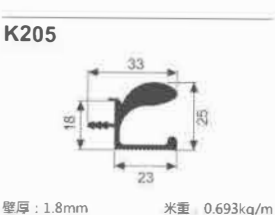
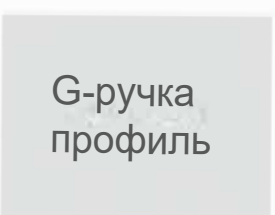
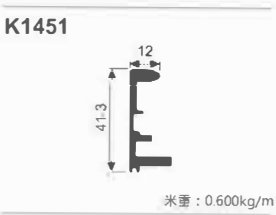
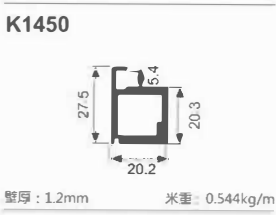
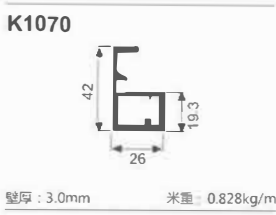
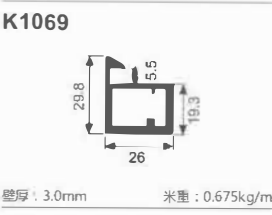
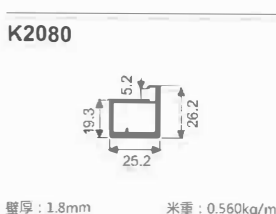
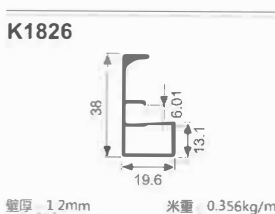
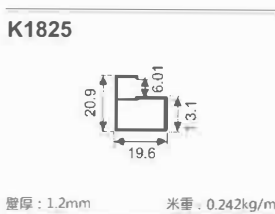
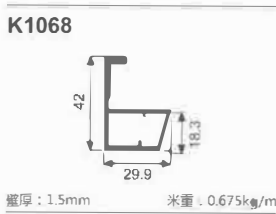
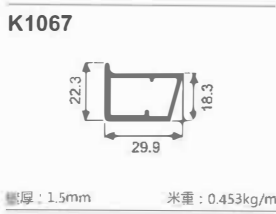
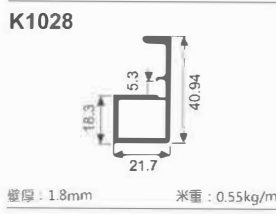
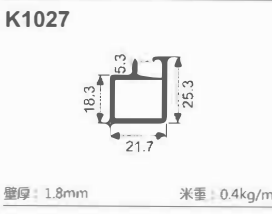


其他型材系列 Серия прочих профилей



其他型材系列 Серия прочих профилей

